

WE CAN ALL BE **FACT-CHECKERS**

Joyce Babe P. Panares
Seminar Director
PPI



Trump resisting
arrest
20 March 2023

**Brad Pitt in
Paris.
22 March 2023**





French protest
rally.
8 Feb. 2023

A kid with a
lollipop on a
beach.
22 March 2023



“

The proliferation of hate and lies in the digital space is causing grave global harm now. It is fueling conflict, death and destruction now. It is threatening democracy and human rights now.

UN chief Antonio Guterres, calling for the creation of an AI watchdog body. The UN is set to roll out its UN Code of Conduct for information integrity on digital platforms.

62%

**Believe they see misinformation
online every week**

Google/Poynter survey of more than 8,500
people ranging in age from Gen Z (18 to 25) to
the Silent Generation (68+)

O
Ger

**4 in 10 respondents across
generations**

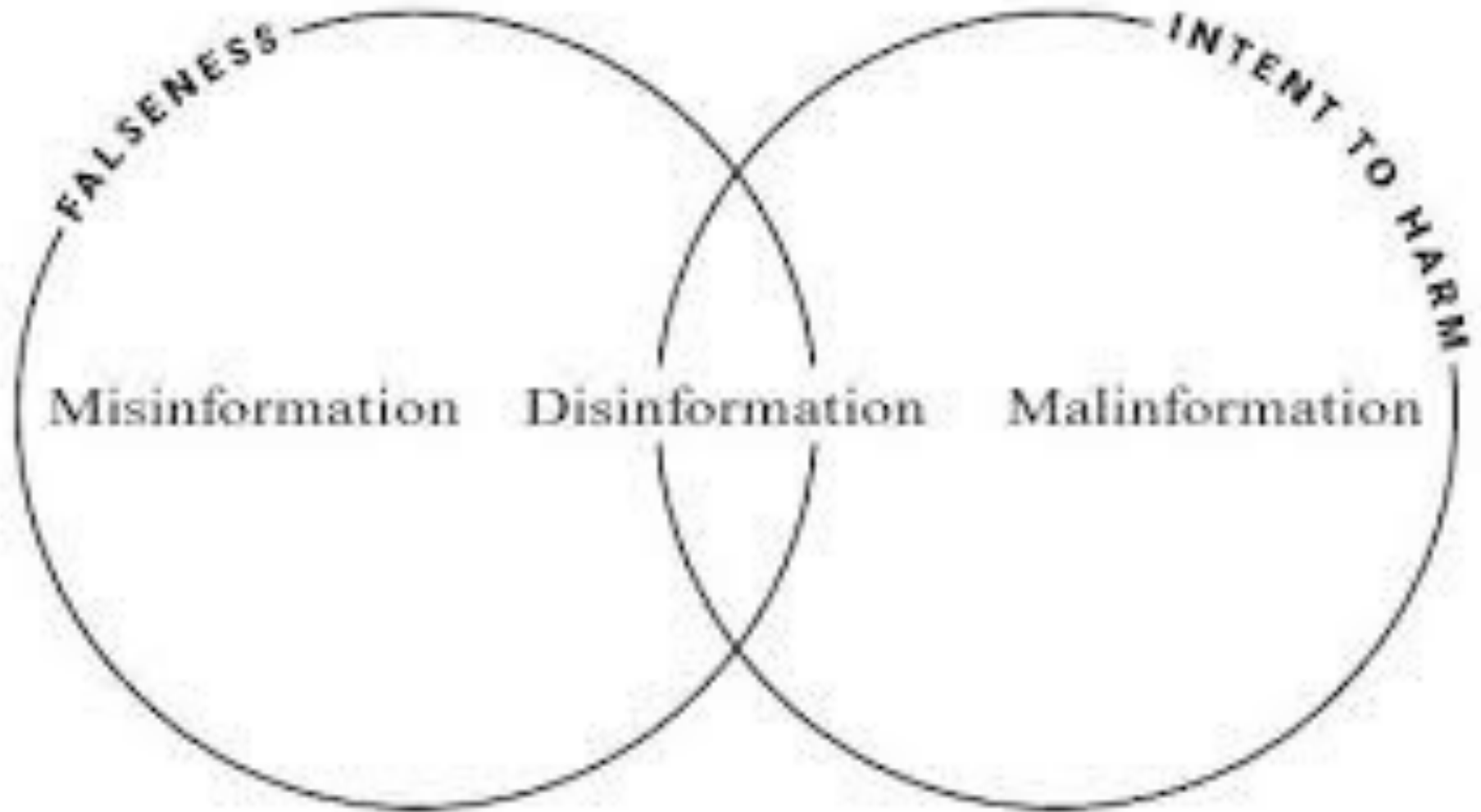
are concerned about effects of false
information on young people

**In terms of using search engines to verify
information**

Gen Z - 36%
Millennials - 37%
Gen X - 31%

Boomers - 28%
Silent Gen - 18%

INFORMATION DISORDER



MISINFORMATION

False information with
no intent to cause harm

DISINFORMATION

False information
deliberately shared to
cause harm

MALINFORMATION

Correct information
deliberately shared with
the intention to cause
harm



Teenager fined £100 and dubbed a litter lout for feeding chips to birds



← → ↻ 📄 bbc.com/news/uk-wales-south-west-wales-37992996

Swansea pigeon feeder 'hailed to court' for not paying £100 fine

🕒 15 November 2016



WALES NEWS SERVICE

| Miss Smith claims she is being "penalised for doing a kind act"

A woman has begun her legal battle to overturn a £100 fine for feeding a chip to a pigeon in Swansea.

Lauren-Paige Smith said she was "only feeding the birds" when she first received a litter fine from a council worker.





**Camel
survives after
losing half of
its body**

← → ↻ snopes.com/fact-check/half-body-camel/



SAVE OUR SNOPES

Captivating as they might be, both the image and its accompanying backstory were fabricated. The image of a "half a camel" has been making its way around the internet for several years. Although some viewers have recognized that the photograph was not on the level (it was once shared with the sardonic caption "I Think This Might Be Photoshopped"), others viewers appeared to believe that the picture depicted a real animal.

Of course, that's not the case. This viral image was created by manipulating a genuine photograph of a fully whole camel:



By Dan Evon

Published 22 March 2018



**NASA
installing
internet on
the moon**



← → ↻ edition.cnn.com/2020/10/18/tech/4g-network-moon-trnd/index.html

CNN BUSINESS

Markets Tech Media Success Perspectives Videos

Edition ▼ 🔍

NASA and Nokia are putting a 4G network on the moon



By [David Goldman](#), CNN Business

Updated 1417 GMT (2217 HKT) October 19, 2020



Police in Germany rescue man being
chased by baby squirrel



← → ↻ 🔍 bbc.com/news/world-europe-45150298

BBC
REEL

UNLOCKING THE SECRETS OF THE
WORLD'S OLDEST COMPUTER

German police save man from baby squirrel terror

🕒 10 August 2018

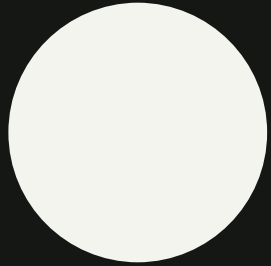


EPA/KARLSRUHE POLICE

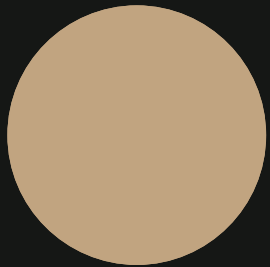
| The baby squirrel fell asleep after tiring itself out chasing the caller

German police have come to the rescue of a man being chased by a baby squirrel.

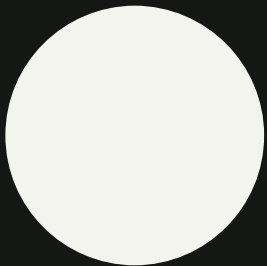




Availability
bias



Confirmation
bias



Authority
bias

OUR BIASES COME INTO PLAY

Or how, despite
our best efforts,
we can still fall
victim to false
information

Verify sources.

Are there at least one or several sources listed in the article you are reading? Do vertical and lateral reading.

Check the date of publication.

Check if the date of publication is still relevant. If there's no publication date, be cautious. Old articles are regularly redistributed. Some stories move fast and articles could already be outdated even if they were recently published.



**TIP
SHEET**

How to avoid the false
information trap

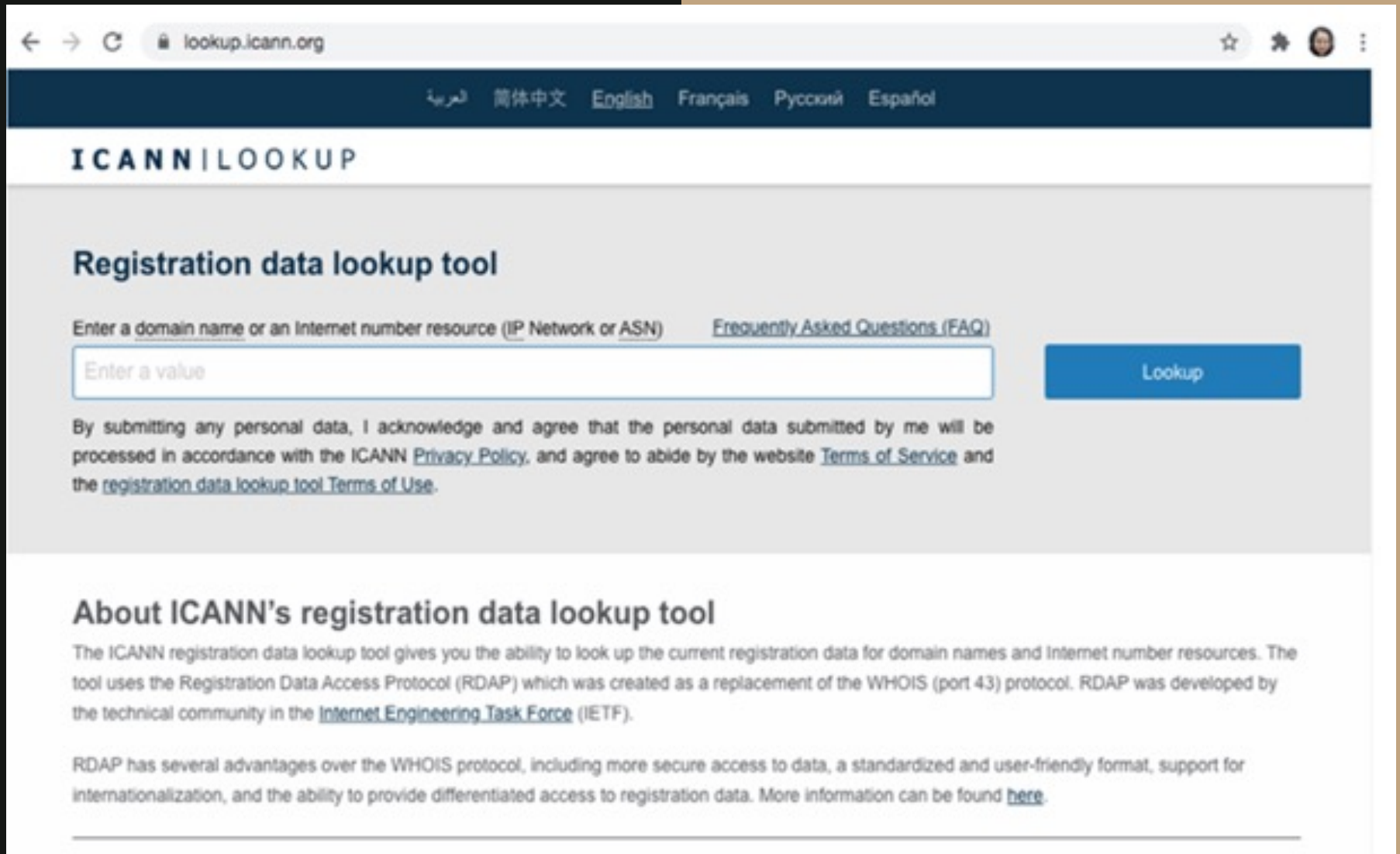
Beware of clickbait headlines

A website or web page that appears full of invasive advertisements is very likely to be an unreliable website that only seeks to generate clicks (“clickbait”) to increase its advertising revenue.

Check for bias

Check if the article uses a lot of emotional language or opinions. If so, make sure they are not presented as facts and the information presented is not influenced by personal beliefs or emotions

CHECK YOUR URL



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying "lookup.icann.org". The page has a dark blue header with language options: العربية, 简体中文, English, Français, Русский, and Español. Below the header, the "ICANN | LOOKUP" logo is visible. The main heading is "Registration data lookup tool". There is a text input field with the placeholder "Enter a value" and a blue "Lookup" button. Above the input field, there are links for "Enter a domain name or an Internet number resource (IP Network or ASN)" and "Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)". Below the input field, a paragraph states: "By submitting any personal data, I acknowledge and agree that the personal data submitted by me will be processed in accordance with the ICANN Privacy Policy, and agree to abide by the website Terms of Service and the registration data lookup tool Terms of Use." The bottom section is titled "About ICANN's registration data lookup tool" and contains two paragraphs explaining the tool's purpose and the RDAP protocol.

lookup.icann.org

العربية 简体中文 English Français Русский Español

ICANN | LOOKUP

Registration data lookup tool

Enter a [domain name](#) or an Internet number resource ([IP Network](#) or [ASN](#)) [Frequently Asked Questions \(FAQ\)](#)

Lookup

By submitting any personal data, I acknowledge and agree that the personal data submitted by me will be processed in accordance with the ICANN [Privacy Policy](#), and agree to abide by the website [Terms of Service](#) and the [registration data lookup tool Terms of Use](#).

About ICANN's registration data lookup tool

The ICANN registration data lookup tool gives you the ability to look up the current registration data for domain names and Internet number resources. The tool uses the Registration Data Access Protocol (RDAP) which was created as a replacement of the WHOIS (port 43) protocol. RDAP was developed by the technical community in the [Internet Engineering Task Force \(IETF\)](#).

RDAP has several advantages over the WHOIS protocol, including more secure access to data, a standardized and user-friendly format, support for internationalization, and the ability to provide differentiated access to registration data. More information can be found [here](#).

Registration data lookup tool

Enter a domain name or an Internet number resource (IP Network or ASN)

[Frequently Asked Questions \(FAQ\)](#)

cnn.com

By submitting any personal data, I acknowledge and agree that the personal data submitted by me will be processed in accordance with the ICANN [Privacy Policy](#), and agree to abide by the website [Terms of Service](#) and the [registration data lookup tool Terms of Use](#).

Contact Information

Registrant:

Name: Domain Name Manager

Organization: Turner Broadcasting System, Inc.

Email: tmgroup@turner.com

Phone: tel:+1.4048275000

Fax: tel:+1.4048271995

Mailing Address: One CNN Center, 13N, Atlanta, GA, 30303, US

Technical:

Name: TBS Server Operations

Organization: Turner Broadcasting System, Inc.

Email: hostmaster@turner.com

Phone: tel:+1.4048275000

Fax: tel:+1.4048271593

Mailing Address: One CNN Center, 13N, Atlanta, GA, 30303, US

Registration data lookup tool

Enter a domain name or an Internet number resource (IP Network or ASN)

[Frequently Asked Questions \(FAQ\)](#)

cnn.com.net.ph

By submitting any personal data, I acknowledge and agree that the personal data submitted by me will be processed in accordance with the ICANN [Privacy Policy](#), and agree to abide by the website [Terms of Service](#) and the [registration data lookup tool Terms of Use](#).

No registry RDAP server was identified for this domain. Attempting lookup using WHOIS service.

USE SEARCH OPERATORS



rodrigo duterte



Tools

About 10,200,000 results (0.53 seconds)

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rodrigo_Duterte

Rodrigo Duterte - Wikipedia

Rodrigo Roa Duterte KGCR also known as Digong, Rody and by the initials PRRD, is a Filipino politician who is the 16th and incumbent president of the ...

Vice President: [Leni Robredo](#)

Residence: [Malacañang Palace](#)

Parent(s): [Vicente Duterte](#); [Soledad Roa](#)

Political party: [PDP-Laban](#); (2001–2009, 2...

[Presidency of Rodrigo Duterte](#) · [Protests against Rodrigo Duterte](#) · [Sara Duterte](#)



rodrigo duterte AND sara duterte



All



Images



News



Videos



Shopping



More

Tools

About 834,000 results (0.53 seconds)



Top stories



Rappler

Sara Duterte's push for mandatory military service shows 'true militarist nature' – groups

4 hours ago



Philippine Star

If she wins as VP, Sara Duterte to push for mandatory military service for adult Filipinos

2 days ago





calax site: inquirer.net



[https://opinion.inquirer.net › dilemma-over-calax](https://opinion.inquirer.net/dilemma-over-calax) ⋮

Dilemma over Calax - Inquirer Opinion

Nov 18, 2014 — President Aquino's decision to rebid the controversial P35.4-billion Cavite-Laguna Expressway (**Calax**) project puts him in a "damned if you ...

Missing: site: | Must include: [site:](#)

[https://projectrebound.inquirer.net › tag › calax](https://projectrebound.inquirer.net/tag/calax) ⋮

Tag Archives: Calax - The Philippine Daily Inquirer Project ...

May 4, 2021 — Metro Pacific Tollways Corp. is setting aside about P12 billion this year for capital spending for three expressway projects in southern ...

[https://business.inquirer.net › to-bypass-problems-govt-...](https://business.inquirer.net/to-bypass-problems-govt-...) ⋮

To bypass problems, gov't may build CALAX itself

Oct 17, 2014 — MANILA, Philippines—The government is considering a new strategy to resolve the hotly contested \$864-million Cavite-Laguna Expressway ...

Missing: site: | Must include: [site:](#)

[https://business.inquirer.net › another-cavite-laguna-toll...](https://business.inquirer.net/another-cavite-laguna-toll...) ⋮

Another Cavite-Laguna tollway section to open soon

Apr 30, 2021 — Metro Pacific Tollways Corp. (MPTC) is set to open a new section of the Cavite Laguna Expressway (**Calax**) in the third quarter of 2021.

Missing: site: | Must include: [site:](#)



calax filetype: PDF



<https://libportal.jica.go.jp> › Data › SoutheastAsia PDF ⋮

Proposed Cavite-Laguna Expressway (CALAX) Project ... - JICA

Traffic Projection (Year 2017) of **CALAX** Laguna Section ... Previous studies on the Cavite-Laguna Expressway (**CALAX**) Project date back in 1996.

Missing: filetype: | Must include: filetype:

<https://libportal.jica.go.jp> › 20120427_CALAX_DFR PDF ⋮

LAGUNA EXPRESSWAY (CALAX) PROJECT DRAFT FINAL ...

Apr 27, 2012 — Expressway (**CALAX**) provides vital transport access to provinces of Cavite and Laguna; where rapid urbanization propelled by the private ...

<https://fccid.io> › Calix Inc. › T077GT073G ⋮

T077GT073G GPON ONT User Manual T077G HGU ... - FCC ID

Jan 8, 2014 — GPON ONT (T077G&T073G) T077G_User Guide 2014.1.08 details for FCC ID 2ABLK-T077GT073G made by Calix Inc.. Document Includes User Manual ...

USE REVERSE
SEARCH



2019 report of
The New York
Times

The trauma bay
in the emergency
department at
Temple University
Hospital after
resuscitation
efforts failed.



<https://www.google.com/imgphp>



Search by image

Search Google with an image instead of text. Try dragging an image here.

Drop image here





italy.png ×

contagion movie body bag ×



Q All

Images

Maps

Shopping

More

About 186 results (1.54 seconds)



Image size:
657 × 294

No other sizes of this image found.

Possible related search: ***contagion movie body bag***

<https://www.politico.com> › city-hall › story › 2011/09 ▼

'Contagion': A gruesomely timed portrait of airborne infection ...

Sep 9, 2011 — The city has run out of **body bags**, so the bodies lie wrapped in ... While **Contagion** may bring comparisons to **Outbreak**, the film about the ...

CHECK THE
METADATA



metadata2go.com



**FIND OUT
WHICH METADATA
INFORMATION YOUR
FILE CONTAINS**



DRAG & DROP YOUR FILE HERE

WORLD PHOTO 1.jpg

OR CLICK HERE TO UPLOAD A FILE



Service Identifier	AFP-PHOTO	✎
Envelope Number	12345678	✎
Envelope Priority	5 (normal urgency)	✎
Date Sent	2022:01:20	✎
Time Sent	03:15:18+00:00	✎
Coded Character Set	ESC - A	
Unique Object Name	AFP_9WK8B6	✎
Application Record Version	2	
Object Name	CHINA-WEATHER-SNOW	

Copyright Notice

AFP or licensors



Caption- Abstract

A man walks past a tree decorated with lanterns at Jingshan Park on a snowy day in Beijing on January 20, 2022. (Photo by Jade Gao / AFP) [✎](#)





SOME OF THE UP STUDENTS WHO BECAME NPA (DIED OR CAPTURED)

Purification Pedro
Ishmael Guimpo
Rafael A. Japa
Rafael Angelo L. Aquino
Reynora R. Reyes
Roel Landingin
Behn Cervantes
Tanya Domingo
Christine Puche
Recca Noelle Monte

Rendell Cagula
Ian Maderazo
Josephine Anne Santiago Lapira
Gerald Salonga
John Carlo Capistrano Alberto
Emmanuel Llana
Vic Haway
Alexander Padilla
a.k.a "Gary"
Liza Magtoto

Elmer Mercado
Marie Liza Dacanay
Roberto Coloma
Ruben Veloso
Roan Libarios
Arnel Salva
Arthur Samia, Jr.
Benedicto Villar

TOGETHER, LET'S #PROTECTOURYOUTH



Armed Forces of the Philippines
Information Exchange

Yesterday at 18:13 · 🌐

Some of the UP students who became NPA.
(Died or Captured)

"We just want to protect UP and its students." -
DND Secretary Delfin Lorenzana

#ProtectOurYouth
#DefendUPfromTerrorists

👍👎👤 916

58 comments 467 shares



Like



Comment



Share



Most relevant ▾



Jhun Dee Cruz

UP is the breeding instution for
future NPA cadre's and
commanders. That's the ugly
thruth about UP.

Like · Reply · 1 d

👍👎👤 3

↳ 2 replies



Jay Avila

I am a Law Abiding Citizen , I



Write a comment...

👍👎👤

Verify first.

Make sure the content is really misleading or false before you engage.

Engage with empathy.

It can be embarrassing, shameful or even anger-inducing when someone calls us out for sharing fake stories.

Avoid escalation. Be a resource instead.

We want allies, not enemies. Give your friends the resources to do their own fact-checking.

TIP SHEET

How to talk to friends, family who
share misinformation

“

A healthy dose of skepticism is what allows us the space to investigate before taking action or making a decision. When we treat what we hear with skepticism, that gives us the necessary pause to gather more information, process what we're hearing, and to form a more balanced opinion.